

RATING ACTION COMMENTARY

Fitch Affirms Credivalores' 'B'; Removes Rating Watch Negative; Outlook Negative

Wed 01 Jun, 2022 - 2:10 PM ET

Fitch Ratings - New York - 01 Jun 2022: Fitch Ratings has removed the Rating Watch Negative (RWN) and affirmed Credivalores-Crediservicios S.A.'s (Credivalores) Long-Term Foreign Currency Issuer Default Rating (IDR) of 'B' and Short-Term Foreign Currency IDR of 'B'. In addition, it has affirmed the Long- and Short-Term National Scale ratings of 'A-(col)' and 'F2(col)', respectively, and outstanding debt issuances were also removed from RWN. The Rating Outlook is Negative. The Negative Outlook, mainly reflects weakened overall funding profile driven by deteriorated investor confidence and increased risk aversion for NBFIs in Latin America.

KEY RATING DRIVERS

The RWN was originally placed on April 11 of this year and reflected elevated execution risk associated with refinancing the company's USD164 million debt maturity on July 27, 2022, particularly as lender sentiment has deteriorated for Latin American NBFIs. As of mid-April, the company had only raised about 65% of their 2022 net cash flow need including those funds needed for the repayment.

On May 16, 2022, Credivalores announced that it closed a new USD100 million committed term loan from funds of UBS O'Connor and Gramercy and that a portion of the funds from this term loan, along with approximately USD104 million of other funds already raised will

be used to fully repay the 9.75% dollar-bonds due July 2022. With this term-loan, the company secured more than USD200 million in new sources of funding for 2022 between the last quarter of 2021 and during the first five months of this year.

The closing of this US\$100 million term-loan completes the total cash needs of Credivalores for 2022. The new USD100 million term-loan is a committed facility structured through a Special Purpose Vehicle backed by the credit card portfolio as collateral. The facility has a 36-month tenor with an availability period of 12 months from the closing and principal amortization starting 24 months after closing, to obtain an average life of about 2.5 years.

Credivalores is also working to obtain other funding sources with multiple lenders that are expected to be completed in the following months to further its funding flexibility and lower funding costs.

As of YE 2021, Fitch's adjusted tangible leverage metric remained at a high 7.9x, providing more limited loss absorption for the increasing challenges. Fitch expects the company's tangible leverage to remain below 9.0x despite new debt acquired during the year will be mostly used to refinance existing debt and for double digit forecasted growth, which could be commensurate with this new rating level.

RATING SENSITIVITIES

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to negative rating action/downgrade:

--Credivalores' ratings could still be negatively impacted by an increase in tangible leverage, measured as debt/tangible equity adjusted by the temporary effects from assets and derivatives valuation sustainably above 9.0x or if pre-tax income to average assets turns negative.

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to positive rating action/upgrade:

--Credivalores' Outlook could be revised to Stable if the company is also able to show a sustained improvement in its profitability and asset quality metrics while reducing pressure on its tangible leverage metrics. A more consistent, conservative and demonstrated liquidity risk management track record could also contribute to stabilization of the Outlook and/or future positive rating momentum.

DEBT AND OTHER INSTRUMENT RATINGS: KEY RATING DRIVERS

--The company's senior unsecured debt is expected to move in line with the Long-Term IDR, although a material increase in the proportion of secured debt could result in the unsecured debt being notched down from the IDR.

PCG Issuance

--The four-notch relativity of the PCG issuance above Credivalores' Long-Term National Scale rating could be reduced in the event of future increases in the issuer rating or by an improvement in its intrinsic recovery, in accordance with the agency's methodology.

DEBT AND OTHER INSTRUMENT RATINGS: RATING SENSITIVITIES

- --A downward move in Credivalores' Long-Term National Scale rating would negatively affect the PCG ratings;
- --The company's senior unsecured debt is expected to move in line with the Long-Term IDR, although a material increase in the proportion of secured debt could result in the unsecured debt being notched down from the IDR.

BEST/WORST CASE RATING SCENARIO

International scale credit ratings of Financial Institutions and Covered Bond issuers have a best-case rating upgrade scenario (defined as the 99th percentile of rating transitions, measured in a positive direction) of three notches over a three-year rating horizon; and a worst-case rating downgrade scenario (defined as the 99th percentile of rating transitions, measured in a negative direction) of four notches over three years. The complete span of best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings for all rating categories ranges from 'AAA' to 'D'. Best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings are based on historical performance. For more information about the methodology used to determine sector-specific best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings, visit https://www.fitchratings.com/site/re/10111579

REFERENCES FOR SUBSTANTIALLY MATERIAL SOURCE CITED AS KEY DRIVER OF RATING

The principal sources of information used in the analysis are described in the Applicable Criteria.

ESG CONSIDERATIONS

Unless otherwise disclosed in this section, the highest level of ESG credit relevance is a score of '3'. This means ESG issues are credit-neutral or have only a minimal credit impact

on the entity, either due to their nature or the way in which they are being managed by the entity. For more information on Fitch's ESG Relevance Scores, visit

www.fitchratings.com/esg

RATING ACTIONS

ENTITY/DEBT \$	RATING \$	RECOVERY	PRIOR \$
Crediservicios S.A.	LT IDR B Rating Outlook Negative		B Rating Watch Negative
	Affirmed		
	ST IDR B Affirmed		B Rating Watch Negative
	Natl LT		A- (col) Rating
	A-(col) Rating Outlook Negative Affirmed		Watch Negative
	Natl ST F2(col) Affirmed		F2(col) Rating Watch Negative
senior unsecured	LT B Affirmed	RR4	B Rating Watch Negative
guaranteed	Natl LT AA(col) Affirmed		AA(col) Rating Watch Negative

VIEW ADDITIONAL RATING DETAILS

FITCH RATINGS ANALYSTS

Robert Stoll

Director

Primary Rating Analyst

+1 212 908 9155

robert.stoll@fitchratings.com

Fitch Ratings, Inc.

Hearst Tower 300 W. 57th Street New York, NY 10019

Andres Marquez

Senior Director Secondary Rating Analyst +57 601 241 3254

andres.marquez@fitchratings.com

Natalia Pabon

Associate Director Secondary Rating Analyst +57 601 241 3231 natalia.pabon@fitchratings.com

Alejandro Garcia Garcia

Managing Director Committee Chairperson +1 212 908 9137 alejandro.garciagarcia@fitchratings.com

MEDIA CONTACTS

Elizabeth Fogerty

New York

+12129080526

elizabeth.fogerty@thefitchgroup.com

Additional information is available on www.fitchratings.com

PARTICIPATION STATUS

The rated entity (and/or its agents) or, in the case of structured finance, one or more of the transaction parties participated in the rating process except that the following issuer(s), if

any, did not participate in the rating process, or provide additional information, beyond the issuer's available public disclosure.

APPLICABLE CRITERIA

National Scale Rating Criteria (pub. 22 Dec 2020)

Metodología de Calificaciones en Escala Nacional (pub. 22 Dec 2020)

Third-Party Partial Credit Support Rating Criteria (pub. 11 Jun 2021)

Metodología de Calificación de Soporte Parcial de Crédito por Terceras Partes (pub. 25 Aug 2021)

Non-Bank Financial Institutions Rating Criteria (pub. 31 Jan 2022) (including rating assumption sensitivity)

Metodología de Calificación de Instituciones Financieras no Bancarias (pub. 28 Mar 2022)

ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

Dodd-Frank Rating Information Disclosure Form

Solicitation Status

Endorsement Policy

ENDORSEMENT STATUS

Credivalores-Crediservicios S.A.

EU Endorsed, UK Endorsed

DISCLAIMER & DISCLOSURES

All Fitch Ratings (Fitch) credit ratings are subject to certain limitations and disclaimers.

Please read these limitations and disclaimers by following this link:

https://www.fitchratings.com/understandingcreditratings. In addition, the following https://www.fitchratings.com/rating-definitions-document details Fitch's rating definitions for each rating scale and rating categories, including definitions relating to default. ESMA and the FCA are required to publish historical default rates in a central repository in accordance with Articles 11(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 and The Credit Rating Agencies (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 respectively.

Published ratings, criteria, and methodologies are available from this site at all times. Fitch's code of conduct, confidentiality, conflicts of interest, affiliate firewall, compliance, and

other relevant policies and procedures are also available from the Code of Conduct section of this site. Directors and shareholders' relevant interests are available at https://www.fitchratings.com/site/regulatory. Fitch may have provided another permissible or ancillary service to the rated entity or its related third parties. Details of permissible or ancillary service(s) for which the lead analyst is based in an ESMA- or FCA-registered Fitch Ratings company (or branch of such a company) can be found on the entity summary page for this issuer on the Fitch Ratings website.

In issuing and maintaining its ratings and in making other reports (including forecast information), Fitch relies on factual information it receives from issuers and underwriters and from other sources Fitch believes to be credible. Fitch conducts a reasonable investigation of the factual information relied upon by it in accordance with its ratings methodology, and obtains reasonable verification of that information from independent sources, to the extent such sources are available for a given security or in a given jurisdiction. The manner of Fitch's factual investigation and the scope of the third-party verification it obtains will vary depending on the nature of the rated security and its issuer, the requirements and practices in the jurisdiction in which the rated security is offered and sold and/or the issuer is located, the availability and nature of relevant public information, access to the management of the issuer and its advisers, the availability of pre-existing third-party verifications such as audit reports, agreed-upon procedures letters, appraisals, actuarial reports, engineering reports, legal opinions and other reports provided by third parties, the availability of independent and competent third-party verification sources with respect to the particular security or in the particular jurisdiction of the issuer, and a variety of other factors. Users of Fitch's ratings and reports should understand that neither an enhanced factual investigation nor any third-party verification can ensure that all of the information Fitch relies on in connection with a rating or a report will be accurate and complete. Ultimately, the issuer and its advisers are responsible for the accuracy of the information they provide to Fitch and to the market in offering documents and other reports. In issuing its ratings and its reports, Fitch must rely on the work of experts, including independent auditors with respect to financial statements and attorneys with respect to legal and tax matters. Further, ratings and forecasts of financial and other information are inherently forward-looking and embody assumptions and predictions about future events that by their nature cannot be verified as facts. As a result, despite any verification of current facts, ratings and forecasts can be affected by future events or conditions that were not anticipated at the time a rating or forecast was issued or affirmed.

The information in this report is provided "as is" without any representation or warranty of any kind, and Fitch does not represent or warrant that the report or any of its contents will

meet any of the requirements of a recipient of the report. A Fitch rating is an opinion as to the creditworthiness of a security. This opinion and reports made by Fitch are based on established criteria and methodologies that Fitch is continuously evaluating and updating. Therefore, ratings and reports are the collective work product of Fitch and no individual, or group of individuals, is solely responsible for a rating or a report. The rating does not address the risk of loss due to risks other than credit risk, unless such risk is specifically mentioned. Fitch is not engaged in the offer or sale of any security. All Fitch reports have shared authorship. Individuals identified in a Fitch report were involved in, but are not solely responsible for, the opinions stated therein. The individuals are named for contact purposes only. A report providing a Fitch rating is neither a prospectus nor a substitute for the information assembled, verified and presented to investors by the issuer and its agents in connection with the sale of the securities. Ratings may be changed or withdrawn at any time for any reason in the sole discretion of Fitch. Fitch does not provide investment advice of any sort. Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold any security. Ratings do not comment on the adequacy of market price, the suitability of any security for a particular investor, or the tax-exempt nature or taxability of payments made in respect to any security. Fitch receives fees from issuers, insurers, guarantors, other obligors, and underwriters for rating securities. Such fees generally vary from US\$1,000 to US\$750,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent) per issue. In certain cases, Fitch will rate all or a number of issues issued by a particular issuer, or insured or guaranteed by a particular insurer or guarantor, for a single annual fee. Such fees are expected to vary from US\$10,000 to US\$1,500,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent). The assignment, publication, or dissemination of a rating by Fitch shall not constitute a consent by Fitch to use its name as an expert in connection with any registration statement filed under the United States securities laws, the Financial Services and Markets Act of 2000 of the United Kingdom, or the securities laws of any particular jurisdiction. Due to the relative efficiency of electronic publishing and distribution, Fitch research may be available to electronic subscribers up to three days earlier than to print subscribers.

For Australia, New Zealand, Taiwan and South Korea only: Fitch Australia Pty Ltd holds an Australian financial services license (AFS license no. 337123) which authorizes it to provide credit ratings to wholesale clients only. Credit ratings information published by Fitch is not intended to be used by persons who are retail clients within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001.

Fitch Ratings, Inc. is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (the "NRSRO"). While certain of the NRSRO's credit rating subsidiaries are listed on Item 3 of Form NRSRO and as such are authorized to issue credit ratings on behalf of the NRSRO (see

https://www.fitchratings.com/site/regulatory), other credit rating subsidiaries are not listed on Form NRSRO (the "non-NRSROs") and therefore credit ratings issued by those subsidiaries are not issued on behalf of the NRSRO. However, non-NRSRO personnel may participate in determining credit ratings issued by or on behalf of the NRSRO.

Copyright © 2022 by Fitch Ratings, Inc., Fitch Ratings Ltd. and its subsidiaries. 33 Whitehall Street, NY, NY 10004. Telephone: 1-800-753-4824, (212) 908-0500. Fax: (212) 480-4435. Reproduction or retransmission in whole or in part is prohibited except by permission. All rights reserved.

READ LESS

SOLICITATION STATUS

The ratings above were solicited and assigned or maintained by Fitch at the request of the rated entity/issuer or a related third party. Any exceptions follow below.

ENDORSEMENT POLICY

Fitch's international credit ratings produced outside the EU or the UK, as the case may be, are endorsed for use by regulated entities within the EU or the UK, respectively, for regulatory purposes, pursuant to the terms of the EU CRA Regulation or the UK Credit Rating Agencies (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019, as the case may be. Fitch's approach to endorsement in the EU and the UK can be found on Fitch's Regulatory Affairs page on Fitch's website. The endorsement status of international credit ratings is provided within the entity summary page for each rated entity and in the transaction detail pages for structured finance transactions on the Fitch website. These disclosures are updated on a daily basis.

Non-Bank Financial Institutions Latin America Colombia